PIPER SANDLER

Piper Sandler Financial Services Investment Banking Monthly Asset & Wealth Management Report

April 2022

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Asset & Wealth Management Market Pulse

| | Mo | nth | Year-to | o-Date | |
|--|-------------|---------------------------------|------------|-----------|--|
| | Apr. 2022 | Mar. 2022 | Apr. 2022 | Apr. 2021 | |
| Global Asset Management Transaction Activity | | | | | |
| Number of Transactions | | | | | |
| Traditional Managers | 3 | 1 | 11 | 27 | |
| Alternative Managers | 5 | 10 | 29 | 21 | |
| Private Wealth Managers | 18 | 24 | 97 | 72 | |
| Total Transactions | 26 | 35 | 137 | 120 | |
| AUM Transacted (\$ in Billions) | \$73 | \$226 | \$725 | \$1,404 | |
| U.S. Long-Term Retail Fund Net Flows Activity (\$ in | n Billions) | | | | |
| <u>Equity</u> | | | | | |
| Active Mutual Funds | (\$26.9) | (\$25.4) | (\$75.6) | (\$48.5) | |
| ETFs & Passive Mutual Funds | (\$22.7) | \$75.4 | \$149.4 | \$268.5 | |
| Fixed Income | / . | ** = * - * | (4) == -> | . | |
| Active Mutual Funds | (\$58.7) | (\$52.2) | (\$157.8) | \$167.8 | |
| ETFs & Passive Mutual Funds | \$19.7 | \$20.4 | \$43.7 | \$133.5 | |
| Publicly-Traded Asset Manager Metrics | | | | | |
| Median Stock Price Return | | | | | |
| U.S. Traditionals | (14.5%) | 3.9% | (24.6%) | 15.5% | |
| U.S. Alternatives | (15.7%) | (1.5%) | (27.4%) | 15.3% | |
| Median Forward P/E Multiples | | 4.0.0 | | 40.0 | |
| U.S. Traditionals | 9.2x | 10.2x | 9.2x | 10.6x | |
| U.S. Alternatives | 16.5x | 19.3x | 16.5x | 23.4x | |

Comparison to Prior Period

Increase Equal

Decrease

Transaction Highlights

Asset Management

- (4/1/22) Callodine, in partnership with East Asset
 Management, agreed to acquire and take private Manning &
 Napier (\$21B AUM) for \$12.85 per share (a 41% premium
 above the closing price on 3/31/22) in a transaction valued at
 \$287M
- (4/11/22) Carlyle agreed to acquire Abingworth, a U.K.based investment manager focused on life sciences companies (\$2.0B AUM)
- (4/12/22) Stephens agreed to acquire a 20% stake in CRUX Asset Management, a U.K.-based active equity manager specializing in Europe, the U.K., and Asia (\$2.2B AUM)
- (4/27/22) DigitalBridge, a digital infrastructure investment firm, agreed to acquire AMP Capital's Infrastructure Equity Business (\$5.5B fee-earning AUM). The transaction consideration includes \$143M upfront, \$49M for carried interest rights for existing funds, and \$129M in maximum earnout consideration based on future fundraising
- (4/27/22) CNO Financial Group acquired a strategic minority interest in Rialto Capital, an alternative asset manager focused on commercial real estate (\$14B AUM). As part of the transaction, CNO has agreed to invest in a number of Rialto-managed investment vehicles

Wealth Management

- (4/5/22) Ulrich Investment Consultants, backed by Emigrant Partners, acquired Strategic Wealth Management, a Washington-based wealth manager (\$800M AUM)
- (4/6/22) The Vistria Group, a private equity firm, acquired a majority stake in The Mather Group, an Illinois-based wealth management platform (\$8.0B AUM)
- Creative Planning acquired:
 - (4/6/22) **Hatton Consulting**, an Arizona-based wealth manager (\$440M AUM)
 - (4/8/22) Heritage Way, an Illinois-based wealth manager (\$450M AUM)
 - (4/12/22) **Keystone Wealth Partners**, an Arizona- and North Dakota-based wealth manager (\$644M AUM)
- (4/12/22) Adviser Investments, backed by Summit Partners, agreed to acquire Polaris Wealth Advisory Group, a California-based wealth manager (\$1.9B AUM)
- (4/29/22) Focus Financial agreed to acquire Octogone, a Switzerland-based wealth manager (\$5.3B AUM)

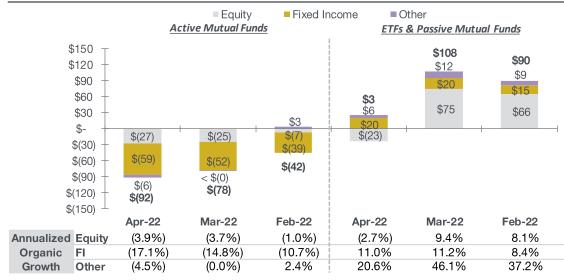
U.S. Long-Term Retail Active & Passive Net Flows

(\$ in Billions)

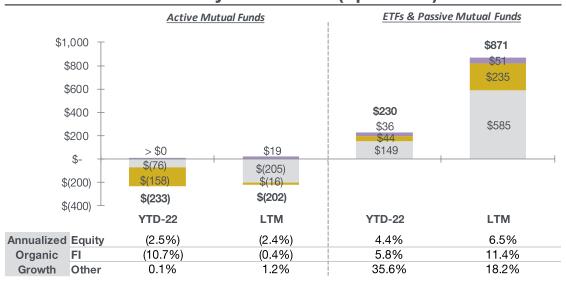
Net Flows by Category (April 2022)



Monthly Net Flows by Asset Class (Feb. - Apr. 2022)



YTD & LTM Net Flows by Asset Class (April 2022)



U.S. Long-Term Retail Active & Passive Net Flows (cont'd)

(\$ in Billions)

Top Active Categories

| | | Net Flows | | | Annualize | ed Organic | Growth |
|-----------------------------|----|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|------------|--------|
| | Ap | r-22 | YTD | LTM | Apr-22 | YTD | LTM |
| 1. Bank Loan | \$ | 5.1 | \$ 25.2 | \$ 52.3 | 48% | 69% | 64% |
| 2. Foreign Large Blend | | 2.2 | 5.6 | 18.2 | 8% | 5% | 5% |
| 3. Derivative Income | | 2.1 | 6.0 | 12.8 | 137% | 121% | 176% |
| 4. Commodities Broad Basket | | 1.9 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 40% | 64% | 21% |
| 5. Intermediate Core Bond | | 1.6 | 0.5 | 16.0 | 5% | 0% | 4% |

Top Passive Categories

| | | Net Flows | | | | | Annualized Organic Growth | | | |
|----------------------------|----|-----------|----|------|----|------|----------------------------------|-----|-----|--|
| | Ap | or-22 | Y | TD | L | _TM | Apr-22 | YTD | LTM | |
| 1. Intermediate Core Bond | \$ | 7.4 | \$ | 8.6 | \$ | 45.5 | 11% | 3% | 6% | |
| 2. Ultrashort Bond | | 5.4 | | 14.7 | | 15.7 | 118% | 96% | 35% | |
| 3. Large Value | | 5.2 | | 42.9 | | 84.3 | 10% | 21% | 16% | |
| 4. TradingLeveraged Equity | | 4.9 | | 10.8 | | 11.5 | 87% | 41% | 20% | |
| 5. Intermediate Government | | 4.5 | | 4.4 | | 10.4 | 50% | 12% | 9% | |

Bottom Active Categories

| | N | et Flows | 6 | Annualize | ed Organic | Growth |
|--------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|--------|
| | Apr-22 | YTD | LTM | Apr-22 | YTD | LTM |
| 1. Ultrashort Bond | \$ (12.8) | \$(22.9) | \$(33.4) | (55%) | (24%) | (11%) |
| 2. Intermediate Core-Plus Bond | (8.9) | (27.8) | (17.8) | (14%) | (10%) | (2%) |
| 3. Large Growth | (8.2) | (33.1) | (89.2) | (5%) | (5%) | (5%) |
| 4. Muni National Interm | (7.6) | (13.3) | 5.7 | (33%) | (13%) | 2% |
| 5. Allocation85%+ Equity | (7.2) | (8.3) | (8.1) | (357%) | (94%) | (32%) |

Bottom Passive Categories

| | | Net Flows | S | Annualize | ed Organic | Growth |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|--------|
| | Apr-22 | YTD | LTM | Apr-22 | YTD | LTM |
| 1. Large Blend | \$ (26.8) | \$ 35.8 | \$ 164.3 | (7%) | 2% | 4% |
| 2. Financial | (7.0) | (4.5) | (0.5) | (96%) | (15%) | (1%) |
| 3. High Yield Bond | (4.0) | (15.4) | (9.7) | (78%) | (60%) | (13%) |
| 4. Large Growth | (3.3) | 1.3 | 38.9 | (6%) | 1% | 7% |
| 5. Europe Stock | (2.6) | (1.4) | 11.4 | (56%) | (7%) | 24% |

Largest Active Categories

| | Net Flows | | | Annualize | d Organic | Growth | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-----------|--------|------|
| | Ap | or-22 | YTD | LTM | Apr-22 | YTD | LTM |
| 1. Large Growth | \$ | (8.2) | \$(33.1) | \$(89.2) | (5%) | (5%) | (5%) |
| 2. Large Blend | | (0.5) | (1.4) | (20.9) | (0%) | (0%) | (2%) |
| 3. Large Value | | (3.2) | (6.6) | (19.2) | (3%) | (2%) | (2%) |
| 4. Allocation50% to 70% Equity | | (1.4) | (5.4) | (1.1) | (2%) | (2%) | (0%) |
| 5. Intermediate Core-Plus Bond | | (8.9) | (27.8) | (17.8) | (14%) | (10%) | (2%) |

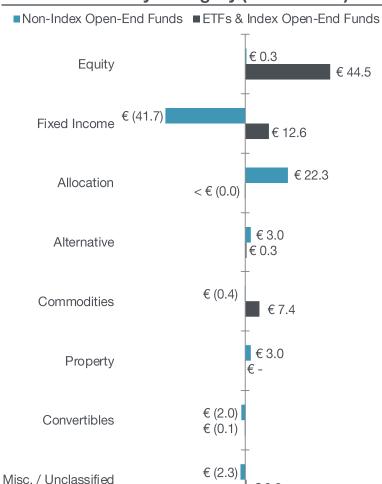
Largest Passive Categories

| | 1 | let Flow | S | Annualized Organic Growth | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|-----|-----|--|
| | Apr-22 | YTD | LTM | Apr-22 | YTD | LTM | |
| 1. Large Blend | \$ (26.8) | \$ 35.8 | \$ 164.3 | (7%) | 2% | 4% | |
| 2. Foreign Large Blend | 3.1 | 12.5 | 99.7 | 4% | 3% | 10% | |
| 3. Intermediate Core Bond | 7.4 | 8.6 | 45.5 | 11% | 3% | 6% | |
| 4. Large Value | 5.2 | 42.9 | 84.3 | 10% | 21% | 16% | |
| 5. Large Growth | (3.3) | 1.3 | 38.9 | (6%) | 1% | 7% | |

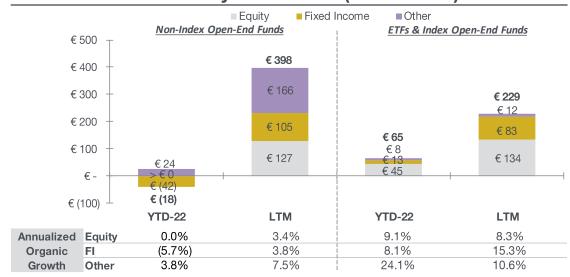
European Long-Term Retail Index & Non-Index Net Flows

(€ in Billions)

YTD Net Flows by Category (March 2022)



YTD & LTM Net Flows by Asset Class (March 2022)



Largest Index & Non-Index Categories

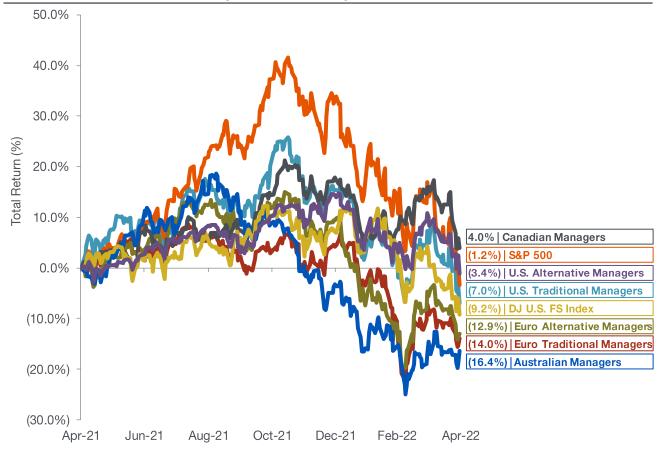
| Non-Index | Net Flows | | | | | | Annualized Org. Growth | | |
|---|------------------|-------|-----|-------|---|------|-------------------------------|------|-----|
| | M | ar-22 | _ \ | /TD | | _TM | Mar-22 | YTD | LTM |
| Global Large-Cap Blend Equity | € | 1.2 | € | 13.7 | € | 44.8 | 2% | 8% | 8% |
| 2. Other Bond | | (3.4) | | (2.6) | | 31.4 | (9%) | (2%) | 8% |
| 3. Global Large-Cap Growth Equity | | (2.6) | | (7.2) | | 15.0 | (11%) | (9%) | 6% |
| 4. EUR Moderate Allocation - Globa | | 0.8 | | 5.7 | | 30.1 | 3% | 8% | 13% |
| 5. EUR Flexible Allocation - Global | | 0.5 | | 2.0 | | 14.1 | 3% | 3% | 7% |

| Index | Net Flows | | | | | Annualized Org. Growth | | |
|---|-----------|-------|---|------|--------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|
| | Ma | ar-22 | | /TD | LTM | Mar-22 | YTD | LTM |
| US Large-Cap Blend Equity | € | 8.0 | € | 6.7 | € 26.7 | 3% | 7% | 9% |
| 2. Global Large-Cap Blend Equity | | 3.1 | | 12.1 | 54.0 | 10% | 13% | 19% |
| 3. Global Emerging Markets Equity | | (0.1) | | 4.2 | 12.1 | (0%) | 12% | 9% |
| 4. Europe Large-Cap Blend Equity | | (0.5) | | 2.8 | 6.1 | (6%) | 11% | 7% |
| 5. Commodities - Precious Metals | | 3.4 | | 4.2 | 4.1 | 45% | 20% | 5% |

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Publicly-Traded Asset Manager Performance

LTM Stock Performance (as of 4/29/22)



Biggest Movers

| April 2022 | |
|---|----------|
| Top Performers | |
| 1. Manning & Napier, Inc. (U.S.) | 40.2% |
| 2. Anima Holding SpA (ITL) | 14.6% |
| 3. Pendal Group Ltd. (AUS) | 14.2% |
| 4. Ninety One Plc (U.K.) | 4.3% |
| 5. GQG Partners LLC (AUS) | 4.3% |
| Bottom Performers | |
| 1. The Carlyle Group, Inc. (U.S.) | (25.8%) |
| | (OF CO/) |
| 2. Virtus Investment Partners, Inc. (U.S.) | (25.6%) |
| Virtus Investment Partners, Inc. (U.S.) Sculptor Capital Management, Inc. (U.S.) | (23.6%) |
| , , , | , |

| YTD April 2022 | |
|--|-------|
| Top Performers | |
| 1. Manning & Napier, Inc. (U.S.) | 54.6% |
| 2. Silvercrest Asset Mgmt Group, Inc. (U.S.) | 22.2% |
| 3. Man Group Plc (U.K.) | 6.1% |
| 4. Sprott Inc. (CAN) | 4.2% |
| 5. Anima Holding SpA (ITL) | 4.2% |

Bottom Performers

| 1. Sculptor Capital Management, Inc. (U.S.) | (51.0%) |
|---|---------|
| 2. Virtus Investment Partners, Inc. (U.S.) | (39.5%) |
| 3. Pinnacle Inv. Mgmt. Group Ltd. (AUS) | (38.0%) |
| 4. Bridgepoint Group Plc (U.K.) | (37.2%) |
| 5. T. Rowe Price (U.S.) | (36.9%) |

Notes:

PSC U.S. Traditional Managers companies: AMG, AB, APAM, BLK, BSIG, CNS, FHI, FOCS, BEN, IVZ, JHG, MN, PZN, SAMG, TROW, VCTR, VRTS, WETF

PSC U.S. Alternative Managers companies: APO, ARES, BRDG, BX, CG, GCMG, HLNE, OWL, PX, KKR, SCU, STEP, TPG

PSC European Traditional Managers companies: ABDN, AMUN, ANIM, AZM, DWS, GAM, IPX, JUP, N91, SDR

PSC European Alternative Managers companies: III, ANTIN, ASHM, BPT, ICP, EMG, PGHN, POLR, TKO

PSC Canadian Managers companies: AGF, BAM, CIX, FSZ, GCG, IGM, SII

PSC Australian Managers companies: GQG, MFG, NGI, PAC, PDL, PPT, PNI, PTM

PSC composites are equal-weighted, non-investable indices that seek to reflect the performance of traditional and alternative publicly-traded asset management companies

in the U.S., Europe, Canada, and Australia. The composites were developed by Piper Sandler

Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns

Source: FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

U.S. Public Asset Management Comparables (as of 4/29/22)

| | | | | | | Fully | Total | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------|
| | | Closing | | | | Diluted | Enterprise | | LTM 3/31/22 ¹ | | | | lmp | lied | | | | EBITDA | |
| | | Price | % of 52 | of 52 % Return Ma | | /larket Cap | Value | AUM | AUM Growth | | Price / EPS | | EPS Growth | | TEV / Revenue | | TEV / EBITDA | | Margin |
| (\$ in millions, except per share data) | Ticker | 4/29/22 | Wk High | YTD | 1-Year | 4/29/22 | 4/29/22 | 3/31/22 ¹ | Organic | Total | 2022E | 2023E | 21-22 | 22-23 | 2022E | 2023E | 2022E | 2023E | 2021 |
| Traditional Asset Managers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Affiliated Managers Group, Inc. | AMG | \$ 125.57 | 66% | (24%) | (23%) | \$ 4,856 | \$ 6,852 | \$ 813,800 | (4%) | 5% | 6.6x | 6.0x | 4% | 10% | 2.6x | 2.6x | 6.7x | 6.1x | 44% |
| AllianceBernstein Holding, L.P. | AB | 39.81 | 69% | (16%) | 1% | 11,169 | 9.213 | 735,400 | . , | 5% | 11.8x | 11.2x | (13%) | 5% | 2.6x | 2.4x | 7.9x | 7.4x | 30% |
| Artisan Partners Asset Management, Inc. | APAM | 32.14 | 56% | (30%) | (33%) | 2,560 | 2.572 | 159,621 | | (2%) | 8.4x | 8.0x | (24%) | 5% | 2.3x | 2.2x | 6.2x | 6.0x | 45% |
| BlackRock, Inc. | BLK | 624.68 | 64% | (31%) | (23%) | 95,409 | 89,665 | 9,569,513 | 5% | 6% | 15.8x | 14.0x | 1% | 13% | 4.5x | 4.1x | 10.9x | 9.5x | 42% |
| BrightSphere Investment Group, Inc. | BSIG | 20.04 | 64% | (22%) | (13%) | 830 | 1,103 | 110,200 | | (24%) | 9.8x | 8.6x | 32% | 14% | 2.4x | 2.3x | 6.4x | 6.3x | 40% |
| Cohen & Steers, Inc. | CNS | 77.69 | 77% | (15%) | 18% | 3.834 | 3.693 | 102,122 | | 17% | 18.2x | 17.7x | 6% | 3% | 6.1x | 5.8x | 13.7x | 12.2x | 45% |
| Federated Hermes, Inc. | FHI | 28.48 | 72% | (24%) | (3%) | 2,611 | 2,704 | 631,082 | 2% | 1% | 9.7x | 8.7x | 7% | 12% | 1.8x | 1.7x | 7.1x | 6.7x | 31% |
| Focus Financial Partners, Inc. | FOCS | 39.45 | 57% | (34%) | (17%) | 3,056 | 5,178 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 8.7x | 7.3x | 19% | 20% | 2.3x | 2.0x | 9.2x | 7.4x | 25% |
| Franklin Resources, Inc. | BEN | 24.59 | 64% | (26%) | (17%) | 12,347 | 11,998 | 1,578,100 | 0% | 5% | 7.1x | 6.9x | (16%) | 4% | 1.9x | 1.8x | 4.5x | 4.4x | 41% |
| Invesco, Ltd. | IVZ | 18.38 | 62% | (20%) | (32%) | 8,417 | 11,780 | 1,555,900 | 10% | 11% | 7.1x | 6.4x | (16%) | 10% | 1.6x | 1.5x | 5.6x | 5.2x | 35% |
| Janus Henderson Group plc | JHG | 30.48 | 63% | (27%) | (8%) | 5,129 | 4,222 | 361,000 | (6%) | (11%) | 8.6x | 8.3x | (17%) | 4% | 1.6x | 1.6x | 5.0x | 5.0x | 36% |
| Manning & Napier, Inc. | MN | 12.77 | 99% | 55% | 80% | 250 | 198 | 20,649 | (5%) | (2%) | n/a | n/a | n/m | n/m | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 24% |
| Pzena Investment Management, Inc. | PZN | 6.29 | 52% | (30%) | (34%) | 465 | 452 | 52,800 | 2% | 7% | n/a | n/a | n/m | n/m | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 54% |
| Silvercrest Asset Management Group, Inc. | SAMG | 20.78 | 92% | 22% | 52% | 301 | 289 | 31,200 | 1% | 8% | 10.6x | 9.2x | 3% | 15% | 2.0x | 1.9x | 6.6x | 5.8x | 33% |
| T. Rowe Price Group, Inc. | TROW | 123.04 | 55% | (37%) | (30%) | 28,163 | 23,592 | 1,551,800 | (2%) | 2% | 12.0x | 11.2x | (19%) | 7% | 3.2x | 3.2x | 7.1x | 6.6x | 53% |
| Victory Capital Holdings, Inc. | VCTR | 26.99 | 63% | (26%) | (2%) | 1,984 | 2,973 | 178,098 | (0%) | 15% | 5.4x | 5.1x | 4% | 6% | 3.0x | 2.9x | 6.0x | 5.7x | 50% |
| Virtus Investment Partners, Inc. | VRTS | 177.16 | 52% | (40%) | (34%) | 1,376 | 1,328 | 183,342 | (1%) | 9% | 5.4x | 4.9x | (8%) | 9% | 1.5x | 1.5x | 3.6x | 3.3x | 42% |
| WisdomTree Investments, Inc. | WETF | 5.83 | 79% | (4%) | (12%) | 854 | 929 | 79,403 | 7% | 14% | 16.7x | 14.4x | (8%) | 16% | 2.9x | 2.6x | 10.7x | 9.5x | 31% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum | | | 99% | 55% | | | \$ 89,665 | \$ 9,569,513 | | 17% | 18.2x | 17.7x | 32% | 20% | 6.1x | 5.8x | 13.7x | 12.2x | 54% |
| Median | | | 64% | (25%) | (15%) | | | \$ 183,342 | | 5% | 9.2x | 8.5x | (3%) | 9% | 2.4x | 2.3x | 6.6x | 6.2x | 40% |
| Mean | | | 67% | (18%) | (7%) | | \$ 9,930 | . , , | | 4% | 10.1x | 9.2x | (3%) | 9% | 2.7x | 2.5x | 7.3x | 6.7x | 39% |
| Minimum | | | 52% | (40%) | (34%) | \$ 250 | \$ 198 | \$ 20,649 | (6%) | (24%) | 5.4x | 4.9x | (24%) | 3% | 1.5x | 1.5x | 3.6x | 3.3x | 24% |
| Alternative Asset Managers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apollo Asset Management, Inc. | AAM | \$ 49.76 | 61% | (31%) | (8%) | | \$ 30,155 | | | 11% | 9.2x | 7.6x | 18% | 22% | 7.5x | 6.4x | 7.8x | 6.5x | 53% |
| Ares Management Corporation | ARES | 66.22 | 74% | (18%) | 26% | 19,206 | 20,803 | 325,019 | | 57% | 20.5x | 16.4x | 26% | 25% | 7.4x | 5.8x | 18.0x | 14.2x | 39% |
| The Blackstone Group, Inc. | BX | 101.57 | 68% | (20%) | 19% | 116,458 | 121,527 | 915,492 | | 41% | 17.8x | 16.3x | 20% | 9% | 9.0x | 8.0x | 15.1x | 13.7x | 59% |
| Blue Owl Capital Inc. | OWL | 11.93 | 67% | (19%) | 22% | 16,666 | 17,890 | 102,018 | | 76% | 22.1x | 18.4x | 55% | 20% | 13.6x | 10.7x | 20.9x | 15.7x | 58% |
| Bridge Investment Group Holdings Inc. | BRDG | 18.78 | 73% | (24%) | n/a | 2,156 | 2,712 | 38,847 | | 50% | 18.8x | 15.7x | 7% | 20% | 7.2x | 6.1x | 12.0x | 9.8x | 66% |
| The Carlyle Group, Inc. | CG | 36.29 | 60% | (34%) | (13%) | 13,125 | 14,090 | 325,166 | | 25% | 8.7x | 7.7x | (17%) | 14% | 3.3x | 2.9x | 7.3x | 6.3x | 45% |
| GCM Grosvenor Inc. | GCMG | | 61% | (21%) | (36%) | 1,550 | 1,703 | 71,338 | | 10% | 11.2x | 9.8x | 17% | 15% | 3.5x | 3.2x | 8.4x | 7.4x | 34% |
| Hamilton Lane, Inc. | HLNE | 68.58 | 59% | (34%) | (25%) | 3,650 | 3,679 | 98,131 | | 29% | 19.1x | 17.9x | (8%) | 7% | 8.7x | 7.4x | 14.5x | 13.5x | 77% |
| KKR & Co. Inc. | KKR | 50.97 | 61% | (31%) | (9%) | 44,883 | 45,887 | 479,032 | | 30% | 12.1x | 10.6x | (5%) | 14% | 6.2x | 5.5x | 10.5x | 8.8x | 68% |
| P10, Inc. | PX | 12.10 | 79% | (13%) | n/a | 1,418 | 1,589 | 17,263 | | 29% | 15.4x | 13.2x | 40% | 17% | 8.6x | 7.4x | 15.7x | 13.1x | 55% |
| Sculptor Capital Management, Inc. | SCU | 10.46 | 36% | (51%) | (52%) | 674 | 660 | 38,634 | | 3% | 3.9x | 2.3x | 92% | 74% | 1.3x | 0.8x | 3.3x | 1.8x | 20% |
| StepStone Group, Inc. | STEP | 25.62 | 46% | (38%) | (24%) | 2,774 | 3,449 | 127,000 | | 58% | 17.0x | 15.2x | 6% | 12% | 5.5x | 4.7x | 13.9x | 12.0x | 40% |
| TPG, Inc. | TPG | 25.40 | 72% | n/a | n/a | 7,842 | 6,915 | 120,399 | (5%) | 26% | 16.5x | 12.5x | 11% | 32% | 6.7x | 5.3x | 10.7x | 8.1x | 65% |
| | | | 7061 | (400() | 000/ | h 110.150 | A 101 F07 | Φ 045 100 | 0001 | 700′ | 00.1 | 10.1 | 0001 | 740′ | 10.0 | 10.7 | 00.0 | 45.7 | 770/ |
| Maximum | | | 79% | (13%) | ,, | , | \$ 121,527 | \$ 915,492 | | 76% | 22.1x | 18.4x | 92% | 74% | 13.6x | 10.7x | 20.9x | 15.7x | 77% |
| Median Mean | | | 61% 63% | (27%) (28%) | (11%) (10%) | | \$ 6,915 \$ 20,851 | | | 29% 34% | 16.5x 14.8x | 13.2x 12.6x | 17% 20% | 17% 22% | 7.2x 6.8x | 5.8x 5.7x | 12.0x 12.2x | 9.8x 10.1x | 55% 52% |
| Minimum | | | 36% | (51%) | (52%) | | . , | | | 34% | 3.9x | 2.3x | (17%) | 7% | 1.3x | 0.8x | 3.3x | 1.8x | 20% |
| Notes: | | | 30 70 | (0170) | (UE /0) | ψ 0/4 | ψ 000 | Ψ 11,203 | (570) | 3 70 | J.5% | ۷.٥٨ | (1770) | 1 70 | 1.08 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 1.08 | 2070 |

Fully Diluted Market Cap is calculated as closing stock price times fully diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any other "in-the-money" instruments which are convertible to common stock, such as stock options/awards, restricted stock and non-voting participating preferred stock)

Enterprise Value is equal to Fully Diluted Market Cap, less cash & equivalents (including marketable securities), plus total debt, plus minority interest

Estimates are based on analyst median consensus calendar year estimates

FHI organic AUM growth represents long-term AUM only. HLNE and STEP organic AUM growth represents fee-paying AUM only

EBITDA multiples for Alternative Asset Managers derived using "Distributable Earnings" where applicable

Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns

Source: Company filings, FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

All HLNE, PX, and STEP AUM and organic growth figures as of 12/31/21

European Public Asset Management Comparables (as of 4/29/22)

| | | | | | | Fully | Tot | tal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|---------|-------|--------|------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|-------|-------------------|------------|---------------|-------|--------------|---------------|--------|
| | | Closing | | | | Diluted | Enter | prise | | LTM 3/ | 31/22 ¹ | | | lmp | lied | | | | EBITDA | |
| | | Price | % of 52 | % Re | turn N | larket Cap | <u>Value</u> | | AUM | AUM Growth | | Price / EPS | | EPS Growth | | TEV / Revenue | | TEV / EBITDA | | Margin |
| (\$ in millions, except per share data) | Ticker | 4/29/22 | Wk High | YTD | 1-Year | 4/29/22 | 4/29 | 3/22 | 3/31/22 ¹ | Organic | Total | 2022E | 2023E | 21-22 | 22-23 | 2022E | 2023E | 2022E | 2023E | 2021 |
| European Traditional Asset Managers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| abrdn plc | ABDN | \$ 2.38 | 57% | (19%) | (26%) | 5,183 | \$ | 4,968 \$ | 734,036 | (1%) | 1% | 15.1x | 12.9x | (14%) | 17% | 2.6x | 2.4x | 12.1x | 9.8x | 21% |
| Amundi SA | AMUN | 60.87 | 63% | (20%) | (19%) | 12,361 | 1: | 3,214 | 2,245,048 | 4% | 15% | 9.5x | 9.0x | (14%) | 6% | 3.8x | 3.7x | 7.8x | 7.5x | 54% |
| Anima Holding SpA | ANIM | 4.94 | 85% | 4% | 16% | 1,711 | | 1,956 | 218,615 | 4% | 1% | 9.3x | 8.6x | (32%) | 8% | 5.0x | 4.8x | 6.6x | 6.2x | 82% |
| Azimut Holding SpA | AZM | 21.51 | 70% | (17%) | 9% | 3,081 | ; | 3,907 | 92,685 | 25% | 15% | 8.4x | 7.7x | (36%) | 9% | 2.8x | 2.7x | 6.4x | 6.1x | 52% |
| DWS Group GmbH | DWS | 33.19 | 66% | (11%) | (11%) | 6,631 | | 7,198 | 1,001,996 | 6% | 10% | 8.5x | 8.5x | (15%) | 1% | 2.6x | 2.5x | 6.5x | 6.4x | 43% |
| GAM Holding AG | GAM | 1.05 | 39% | (25%) | (57%) | 167 | | n/m | 102,944 | (20%) | (24%) | n/m | n/m | n/m | n/m | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Impax Asset Management Group plc | IPX | 10.94 | 54% | (40%) | (9%) | 1,450 | | 1,308 | 49,972 | 21% | 27% | 20.8x | 19.2x | 12% | 9% | 5.6x | 5.1x | 15.4x | 14.5x | 38% |
| Jupiter Fund Management Plc | JUP | 2.24 | 54% | (27%) | (25%) | 1,237 | | 816 | 72,692 | (8%) | (6%) | 10.0x | 9.7x | (47%) | 3% | 1.5x | 1.5x | 5.0x | 4.6x | 41% |
| Ninety One Plc | N91 | 3.34 | 85% | (4%) | 16% | 3,079 | | 2,681 | 189,158 | 3% | 10% | 13.8x | 13.1x | (0%) | 5% | 3.2x | 3.0x | 9.3x | 8.7x | 34% |
| Schroders Plc | SDR | 35.66 | 66% | (18%) | (18%) | 9,737 | - | 6,560 | 836,554 | 3% | 9% | 12.5x | 11.6x | (11%) | 8% | 2.0x | 1.9x | 5.9x | 5.3x | 30% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum | | | 85% | 4% | 16% | \$ 12,361 | \$ 1 | 3,214 \$ | 3,245,048 | 25% | 27% | 20.8x | 19.2x | 12% | 17% | 5.6x | 5.1x | 15.4x | 14.5x | 82% |
| Median | | | 64% | (18%) | (14%) | 3,080 | \$ | 3,907 \$ | 203,887 | 3% | 10% | 10.0x | 9.7x | (14%) | 8% | 2.8x | 2.7x | 6.6x | 6.4x | 41% |
| Mean | | | 64% | (18%) | (13%) | | | 4,734 \$ | , | 4% | 6% | 12.0x | 11.1x | (17%) | 7 % | 3.2x | 3.1x | 8.3x | 7.7x | 44% |
| Minimum | | | 39% | (40%) | (57%) | 167 | \$ | 816 \$ | 49,972 | (20%) | (24%) | 8.4x | 7.7x | (47%) | 1% | 1.5x | 1.5x | 5.0x | 4.6x | 21% |
| European Alternative Asset Managers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3i Group Plc | III | \$ 16.64 | 81% | (9%) | 8% | \$ 16,190 | \$ 1 | 7,366 \$ | 30,168 | 1% | 36% | 9.1x | n/a | 12% | n/a | 9.3x | n/a | 9.4x | n/a | n/m |
| Antin Infrastructure Partners SA | ANTIN | 26.12 | 64% | (28%) | n/a | 4,560 | | 4,159 | 24,439 | 14% | 33% | 42.0x | 23.7x | 32% | 77% | 16.3x | 10.8x | 25.9x | 15.3x | 60% |
| Ashmore Group Plc | ASHM | 2.80 | 48% | (22%) | (41%) | 1,994 | | 1,235 | 78,300 | (6%) | (13%) | 11.3x | 11.3x | (32%) | 0% | 3.8x | 3.8x | 6.0x | 6.0x | 66% |
| Bridgepoint Group Plc | BPT | 3.84 | 49% | (37%) | n/a | 3,165 | | 2,452 | 37,416 | 2% | 24% | 23.9x | 17.6x | 17% | 35% | 6.5x | 5.6x | 15.0x | 11.3x | 42% |
| Intermediate Capital Group Plc | ICP | 19.43 | 58% | (29%) | (25%) | 5,645 | | 8,189 | 80,746 | 41% | 50% | 11.9x | 11.7x | (14%) | 1% | 8.2x | 7.8x | 14.2x | 13.8x | 63% |
| Man Group Plc | EMG | 2.95 | 88% | 6% | 49% | 3,956 | ; | 3,887 | 151,400 | 13% | 19% | 9.2x | 8.7x | (17%) | 6% | 2.8x | 2.7x | 6.5x | 6.3x | 48% |
| Partners Group AG | PGHN | 1,079.17 | 59% | (31%) | (19%) | 28,814 | 2 | 28,402 | 127,300 | 15% | 17% | 24.5x | 21.7x | (25%) | 13% | 13.5x | 11.7x | 20.9x | 18.1x | 64% |
| Polar Capital Holdings Plc | POLR | 6.99 | 53% | (30%) | (23%) | 701 | | 429 | 29,078 | 2% | 6% | 11.0x | 10.3x | (14%) | 7% | 1.7x | 1.6x | 5.1x | 4.5x | 36% |
| Tikehau Capital SCA | TKO | 23.16 | 69% | (6%) | (15%) | 4,068 | | 4,075 | 39,436 | 19% | 21% | 17.6x | 12.4x | n/m | 42% | 7.0x | 5.9x | 12.4x | 9.7x | 62% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum | | | 88% | 6% | 49% | | \$ 2 | 28,402 \$ | , | 41% | 50% | 42.0x | 23.7x | 32% | 77% | 16.3x | 11.7x | 25.9x | 18.1x | 66% |
| Median | | | 59% | (28%) | (19%) | | | 4,075 \$ | | 13% | 21% | 11.9x | 12.1x | (14%) | 10% | 7.0x | 5.7x | 12.4x | 10.5x | 61% |
| Mean | | | 63% | (21%) | (9%) | . , | | 7,799 \$ | | 11% | 21% | 17.8x | 14.7x | (5%) | 23% | 7.7x | 6.2x | 12.8x | 10.6x | 55% |
| <u>Minimum</u> | | | 48% | (37%) | (41%) | \$ 701 | \$ | 429 \$ | 24,439 | (6%) | (13%) | 9.1x | 8.7x | (32%) | 0% | 1.7x | 1.6x | 5.1x | 4.5x | 36% |

Fully Diluted Market Cap is calculated as closing stock price times fully diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any other "in-the-money" instruments which are convertible to common stock, such as stock options/awards, restricted stock and non-voting participating preferred stock) Enterprise Value is equal to Fully Diluted Market Cap, less cash & equivalents (including marketable securities), plus total debt, plus minority interest

Estimates are based on analyst median consensus calendar year estimates

All figures converted from local currency to USD using applicable FX rate

III organic AUM growth represents proprietary capital only

Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns

Source: Company filings, FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

All ABDN, BPR, ICP, and PGHN AUM and organic growth figures as of 12/31/21. N91 organic growth figures as of 12/31/21

Other Non-U.S. Public Asset Management Comparables (as of 4/29/22)

| | Fully Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|------------|-------|---------------|-------|--------------|---------------|--------|
| | | Closing | | Diluted | | En | Enterprise | | LTM 3/31/22 ¹ | | | | Implied | | | | | | EBITDA | |
| | | Price | % of 52 | % Re | turn I | Market Cap | | Value | AUM | AUM G | rowth | Price / EPS | | EPS Growth | | TEV / Revenue | | TEV / EBITDA | | Margin |
| (\$ in millions, except per share data) | Ticker | 4/29/22 | Wk High | YTD | 1-Year | 4/29/22 | 4 | /29/22 | 3/31/221 | Organic | Total | 2022E | 2023E | 21-22 | 22-23 | 2022E | 2023E | 2022E | 2023E | 2021 |
| Australian Asset Managers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GQG Partners LLC | GQG | \$ 1.03 | 64% | (17%) | n/a | \$ 3,043 | \$ | 2,988 \$ | 92,900 | 21% | 29% | 17.1x | 9.7x | n/a | 75% | 6.4x | 5.4x | 7.8x | 6.7x | n/a |
| Magellan Financial Group Ltd. | MFG | 11.59 | 27% | (19%) | (64%) | 2,153 | ; | 2,053 | 52,517 | (39%) | (34%) | 9.1x | 12.1x | (20%) | (25%) | 5.1x | 6.3x | 6.6x | 8.6x | 82% |
| Navigator Global Investment Ltd. | NGI | 1.15 | 76% | (8%) | 14% | 268 | | 212 | 22,100 | (1%) | 7% | 9.6x | 8.9x | 4% | 9% | 1.9x | 1.9x | 4.7x | 4.2x | 37% |
| Pacific Current Group Ltd | PAC | 5.27 | 87% | 4% | 43% | 270 |) | 249 | 123,057 | 13% | 33% | 11.7x | 10.3x | 14% | 14% | 14.2x | 7.5x | n/m | 19.0x | n/m |
| Pendal Group Ltd. | PDL | 3.77 | 57% | (5%) | (24%) | 1,446 | i | 1,208 | 93,705 | (10%) | 23% | 10.9x | 10.9x | (3%) | 1% | 2.6x | 2.6x | 6.9x | 7.1x | 39% |
| Perpetual Ltd. | PPT | 23.44 | 75% | (5%) | (1%) | 1,330 |) | 1,455 | 73,448 | (3%) | 3% | 12.2x | 11.5x | 10% | 6% | 2.6x | 2.5x | 7.9x | 7.6x | 33% |
| Pinnacle Investment Management Group Ltd. | PNI | 6.76 | 47% | (38%) | (6%) | 1,349 | | 1,322 | 68,057 | 18% | 33% | 21.6x | 18.5x | 11% | 17% | n/m | n/m | 21.5x | 18.4x | n/m |
| Platinum Investment Management Ltd. | PTM | 1.34 | 35% | (27%) | (57%) | 784 | | 643 | 14,586 | (7%) | (21%) | 10.4x | 11.6x | (25%) | (11%) | 3.8x | 4.1x | 6.0x | 7.0x | 71% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum | | | 87% | 4% | 43% | \$ 3,043 | \$ | 2,988 \$ | 123,057 | 21% | 33% | 21.6x | 18.5x | 14% | 75% | 14.2x | 7.5x | 21.5x | 19.0x | 82% |
| Median | | | 60% | (13%) | (6%) | \$ 1,339 | \$ | 1,265 \$ | 70,753 | (2%) | 15% | 11.3x | 11.2x | 4% | 7% | 3.8x | 4.1x | 6.9x | 7.3x | 39% |
| Mean | | | 59% | (15%) | (14%) | \$ 1,330 | \$ | 1,266 \$ | 67,546 | (1%) | 9% | 12.8x | 11.7x | (1%) | 11% | 5.2x | 4.3x | 8.8x | 9.8x | 52% |
| Minimum | | | 27% | (38%) | (64%) | \$ 268 | \$ | 212 \$ | 14,586 | (39%) | (34%) | 9.1x | 8.9x | (25%) | (25%) | 1.9x | 1.9x | 4.7x | 4.2x | 33% |
| Canadian Asset Managers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AGF Management, Ltd | AGF | \$ 5.52 | 82% | (14%) | (3%) | \$ 386 | \$ | 361 \$ | 33,642 | 6% | 6% | 7.3x | 5.6x | 64% | 29% | 1.0x | 0.9x | 3.9x | 3.7x | 24% |
| Brookfield Asset Management, Inc. | BAM | 50.14 | 80% | (16%) | 16% | 78,618 | , | 89,281 | 720,161 | 18% | 18% | 15.5x | 12.9x | (31%) | 20% | 21.4x | 17.9x | 7.1x | 6.6x | 31% |
| CI Financial Corp. | CIX | 13.11 | 53% | (36%) | (13%) | 2,567 | , | 4,486 | 109,175 | (1%) | 3% | 4.8x | 4.4x | 10% | 9% | 1.8x | 1.7x | 5.3x | 4.9x | 37% |
| Fiera Capital Corporation | FSZ | 7.68 | 82% | (5%) | (2%) | 786 | ; | 1,255 | 139,773 | (3%) | 1% | 7.3x | 6.8x | (18%) | 7% | 2.3x | 2.1x | 7.7x | 7.0x | 33% |
| Guardian Capital Advisors LP | GCG | 25.91 | 71% | (4%) | 7% | 625 | , | 641 | 44,521 | 9% | 23% | 9.4x | 11.0x | (49%) | (14%) | 2.6x | 2.4x | 7.5x | 7.3x | 34% |
| IGM Financial, Inc. | IGM | 31.85 | 77% | (10%) | (0%) | 7,636 | ; | 8,575 | 189,930 | 4% | 7% | 9.9x | 9.1x | 1% | 8% | 3.1x | 2.9x | 7.4x | 7.0x | 40% |
| Sprott Inc. | SII | 46.29 | 81% | 4% | 10% | 1,193 | , | 1,136 | 23,679 | 23% | 39% | 21.7x | 19.7x | 61% | 10% | 5.5x | 5.1x | 15.2x | 13.8x | 52% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum | | | 82% | 4% | , - | \$ 78,618 | \$ | 89,281 \$ | 720,161 | 23% | 39% | 21.7x | 19.7x | 64% | 29% | 21.4x | 17.9x | 15.2x | 13.8x | 52% |
| Median | | | 80% | (10%) | (0%) | | | 1,255 \$ | 109,175 | 4% | 7% | 9.4x | 9.1x | 1% | 9% | 2.6x | 2.4x | 7.4x | 7.0x | 34% |
| Mean | | | 75% | (11%) | | \$ 13,116 | | 15,105 \$ | 180,126 | 6% | 14% | 10.8x | 9.9x | 5% | 10% | 5.4x | 4.7x | 7.7x | 7.2x | 36% |
| Minimum | | | 53% | (36%) | (13%) | \$ 386 | \$ | 361 \$ | 23,679 | (3%) | 1% | 4.8x | 4.4x | (49%) | (14%) | 1.0x | 0.9x | 3.9x | 3.7x | 24% |

Fully Diluted Market Cap is calculated as closing stock price times fully diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any other "in-the-money" instruments which are convertible to common stock, such as stock options/awards, restricted stock and non-voting participating preferred stock)

Enterprise Value is equal to Fully Diluted Market Cap, less cash & equivalents (including marketable securities), plus total debt, plus minority interest

Estimates are based on analyst median consensus calendar year estimates

All figures converted from local currency to USD using applicable FX rate

BAM earnings multiples reflect use of reported Funds from Operations

AGF organic AUM growth represents mutual fund AUM only. BAM organic AUM growth represents fee-bearing capital only

Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns

Source: Company filings, FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

All GCG and PNI AUM and organic growth figures as of 12/31/21

Piper Sandler Disclosures

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